

Contents

1	Introduction	7
2	Description of the asymmetric field-flow fractionation	9
3	Preliminaries	11
4	The optimal control problem	15
4.1	The Stokes–Brinkman equation	15
4.2	The advection-diffusion equation	18
4.3	The optimization problem	19
5	Discretization in space	21
5.1	The finite element method	21
5.2	Finite element discretization of the Stokes–Brinkman equation	25
5.3	Finite element discretization of the advection-diffusion equation	28
5.4	Spatial discretization of the optimal control problem	29
6	Existence of a minimizer	31
6.1	Solvability of the semi-discretized Stokes–Brinkman equation	32
6.2	Solvability of the semi-discretized advection-diffusion equation	38
6.3	The existence of a minimizer	40
6.4	Differentiability of the solution operators	43
7	Lagrange framework and first-order necessary optimality conditions	55
7.1	Preparations	55
7.2	Introduction of an auxiliary system	60
7.3	Existence of Lagrange multipliers	62
7.4	The first-order optimality conditions for the auxiliary problem	65
7.5	First-order optimality conditions for the original problem	69
7.6	The gradient method	73
7.7	Error estimation	74
8	Model order reduction	77
8.1	Model reduction by tangential interpolation	77
8.1.1	Iterative rational Krylov algorithm	79
8.1.2	IRKA for the Stokes–Brinkman equation	80

8.2	Balanced truncation	83
8.2.1	Balanced truncation for linear time-invariant systems	83
8.2.2	Balanced truncation for the Stokes–Brinkman equation	84
8.2.3	Balanced truncation for systems with many inputs or outputs	88
8.3	POD for model reduction of nonlinear equations	90
8.3.1	Problem formulation and snapshots	91
8.3.2	Optimal solution by SVD	92
8.3.3	Model reduction by projection	92
8.3.4	Discrete empirical interpolation method	93
8.3.5	Matrix DEIM	95
8.3.6	Model reduction for the advection-diffusion equation	98
8.4	The reduced gradient method	99
9	Numerical experiments	101
9.1	Model reduction results	101
9.1.1	Stokes–Brinkman equation and its adjoint	101
9.1.2	The advection-diffusion equation and its adjoint	101
9.2	The optimal control problem	104