

Contents

I	Forward	1
1.	Introduction	3
2.	Methodological and Theoretical Issues	5
2.1.	The Case of Renaissance	6
2.2.	The Case of Enlightenment	7
2.3.	The Case of Africa	8
3.	The Origin of African Disaster	17
3.1.	The Process of Decolonization	23
3.2.	The Comprador State and the Mechanism of Underdevelopment	25
3.3.	Culture as an Obstacle to Economic Development	30
4.	Implementation before debate- The Non-Scientific Approach is Responsible for Africa's Underdevelopment	34
4.1.	Import substitution industrialization: A False Strategy	38
4.2.	The Structural Adjustment Program(SAPs): some Theoretical Problems	46
4.2.1.	Interpreting the Program	47
4.2.2.	Methodological Problems of SAPs	49
4.2.3.	The Implementation of the Program & its Consequences	54
5.	The Aid Industry as an Obstacle to Economic Development	65
6.	Foreign Direct Investment as an Obstacle to Real Development	69
7.	Globalization, Free trade, and the Production of Poverty in Africa	73
7.1.	Economic Partnership Agreement with the EU: Can it bring Real Development or Perpetuates Underdevelopment?	78
7.2.	A Way out: Free trade or Protectionism	84
7.3.	The Great Confusion: Capitalism or Market economy	88

7.3.1. Market Economy as an Ideology or as an Institution	91
7.3.2. Market Economy as an End or as a Means	98
8. The Meaning of Development and Progress	101
8.1. Progress and Development through Reason	113
9. A Holistic model: An African Perspective	118
9.1. The Concept of Society	118
9.2. The Concept of Social Network System and and how to Create it	123
9.3. The Concept of politics and state	127
9.4. Economic policy: The Problem of Formulating an Appropriate Economic Policy	130
9.5. The Policy of Poverty Alleviation vs. the Policy of Economic Development	138
9.6. The Concept of Economy	140
9.7. Economy, Machine, and Energy,	144
9.7.1. Small and Medium Size Industries vs. Large Industries	146
9.7.2. The Steel & Iron Industries	146
9.7.3. The Role and Meaning of Agriculture	147
9.7.4. The Role of the State and the Private Sector	150
10. The Necessary Premises for Real Social Transformation	151
10.1. Institution Building and Man Power	151
10.2. Resource Mobilization: Material and Human	152
10.3. Resource Control	152
10.4. The Role of Money and Establishing Effective Credit Mechanisms	152
10.5. Vocational School and Engineering Colleges	156
10.6. Research and Development	156
Conclusion	157
Notes	159
Bibliography	169
Index	173