

Contents

Abstract	ix
Deutsche Kurzfassung (German Extended Abstract)	x
Nomenclature, Abbreviations and Symbols	xix
1 Thesis Overview	1
1.1 Service Diagnosis	1
1.2 Contributions of This Thesis: Systematic Test Design Methods	2
1.3 Thesis' Outline	3
2 Introduction to Consistency-Based Service Diagnosis	5
2.1 Introduction to Service Diagnosis	5
2.2 Fault-Hypothesis Rejection	7
2.3 Sequential Refinement of the Diagnostic Result	9
2.4 Consistency-Based Diagnosis	12
2.5 Automatic Testing as Active Diagnosis	14
2.6 Literature Survey	15
2.6.1 Service Diagnosis	16
2.6.2 Active Diagnosis	16
2.6.3 Structural Analysis for Diagnosis	19
2.6.4 Structural Approaches to Active Diagnosis	21
2.7 Assumptions and Problem Statement for This Thesis	23
2.8 Summary	24
3 Modeling Framework	25
3.1 System-Behavior Representation by Constraint Sets	25
3.2 Behavioral Description of Dynamical Systems	26
3.3 Analytical Model of Dynamical Systems	28
3.3.1 System Variables	28
3.3.2 Constraint Types	29
3.3.3 Qualitative Fault Models	30
3.3.4 Elimination-Minimal Representation	32

3.4	Running Example: Plant A	32
3.5	Summary	33
4	Diagnosability Analysis by Means of Directed Structure Graphs	35
4.1	Chapter Overview	35
4.2	Consistency Tests with Global Residual Generators	37
4.3	I/O-Detectability	42
4.4	I/O-Discriminability	51
4.5	Global Structural Model of Dynamical Systems	57
4.5.1	Global Structure Graph	57
4.5.2	Canonical Decomposition of the Structure Graph	63
4.5.3	Global Structural Properties of Constraint Sets	64
4.6	Directed Global Structure Graph	67
4.6.1	Uniqueness of Constraints Solved for a Variable (Causality)	67
4.6.2	Directed Global Structure Graph	68
4.7	Determining Global Residual Generators	70
4.8	Global Structural Detectability and Discriminability	74
4.9	Limits of Global Structural Analysis	77
4.10	Summary	81
5	Analysis of Local Structure Graphs	83
5.1	Locality of Couplings and its Consequence for Diagnosis	83
5.2	Operating Region	84
5.3	Additional Structural Properties Valid in Specific Operating Regions	87
5.4	Directed Local Structure Graph	92
5.5	Local Structural Properties of Constraint Sets	97
5.6	Local Residual Generator Design	107
5.7	Summary	112
6	Design of Diagnostic Tests	113
6.1	Extension to a Method for the Design of Automatic Tests	113
6.2	Automatic Test	115
6.3	Diagnostic Unit	115
6.4	Operating Region Detection	117
6.5	Decision Logic Design	122
6.5.1	Test Sensitivity	122
6.5.2	Hypothesis Rejection	125
6.6	Input Generator Design	126
6.7	Defining All Tests	129
6.8	Special Case: Fault Hiding	133
6.9	Summary	135

7	Application to a Throttle Valve	137
7.1	System Description	137
7.2	Analytical System Model	138
7.3	Global Structural Analysis	141
7.4	Test Generation	142
7.5	Simulation Study	145
7.6	Summary	148
8	Conclusions and Outlook	151
	Bibliography	157