

Table of Contents

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	ix
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.....	xi
LIST OF SPANISH WORDS.....	xv
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY.....	xix
INTRODUCTION.....	23
The Global Agenda: Migration-Development- <i>Diaspora</i>	27
From Pochos to Heroes.....	35
The Binational State of Zacatecas.....	42
Federations of Zacatecan Clubs: Demand Changes or receive Rewards?	44
LITERATURE & METHODOLOGY.....	51
1. LIVES AND STATES ACROSS BORDERS.....	53
1.1 The Academic Response: Transnationalism.....	53
1.1.1 Leaving the Nation-State Blindness.....	55
1.1.2 Accessing Spaces across Levels limited by Organizations.....	57
1.2 The Southern Response: States discover Diaspora.....	62
2. INTERPRETIVE RESEARCH: UNDERSTANDING TO EXPLAIN.....	67
2.1 Social Reality is meaningfully constructed.....	67
2.2 Principles of an Interpretive Research.....	70
3. RESEARCH'S GOAL AND DESIGN.....	72
Methodological Design.....	75
Methodological Design at each Level of Analysis.....	76
4. METHODS.....	81
4.1 Reconstructing: Discovering -Testing Hypotheses Sequentially.....	81
4.2 Reconstruction of Biographies.....	84

4.3 Reconstruction of Interactions at Work Meetings.....	91
4.4 Reconstruction of the Public Presentation at Festivities.....	95
5. REFLECTING ON THE RESEARCH'S PROCESS.....	101
5.1 Accessing the Field and Following up.....	101
5.2 Decisions taken along the Way.....	104
5.3 The Researcher's Position: A Close Outsider learning.....	107
EMPIRICAL RESULTS.....	113
6. AN AMERICAN DREAM BECOMING A MEXICAN DREAM.....	115
6.1 The Story of a Talented One.....	117
6.1.1 The son of a farmer family became a scientist.....	118
6.1.2 The luck of being one of the special and privileged.....	124
6.1.3 Talented but excluded.....	133
6.1.4 Institutionalized collective remittances and the selected ones.....	142
6.2 The Story of a Responsible Family Man.....	146
6.2.1 The child of a suffering woman became a leader.....	148
6.2.2 A struggle for the family.....	155
6.2.3 The unquestionable authority of the family's head.....	169
6.2.4 Institutionalized Collective Remittances and the role of a caretaker.....	173
6.2.5 Working in a federation of clubs is doing politics in Mexico.....	175
6.3 Belonging Where and for What?.....	179
6.3.1 Investing after succeeding in the US.....	179
6.3.2 The Returns of institutionalized collective remittances:a diasporic capital	181
7. FEDERATION OF CLUBS CONSTRUCT BRIDGES.....	191
7.1 Federation of Zacatecan Clubs' Path. Present Implications.....	191
7.2 The Play of Power in a Federation of Zacatecan Clubs.....	201

7.2.1 Prelude: The tone of possible conflicts given by previous events.....	203
7.2.2 Setting the stage: formal rules and framework.....	205
7.2.3 A look at the life of a federation of clubs: summary of a work meeting....	208
7.2.4 The script of the play is legitimacy.....	220
7.3 The Construction of Bridges in Tres por Uno.....	224
7.3.1 The legitimate indispensable brokers and a by-product called avales.....	224
7.3.2 Politics in Mexico and the leaders of the federations of clubs.....	232
8. OUR DEVELOPMENT PATH AND THE TRES POR UNO.....	235
8.1 Dia del Zacatecano. A Zacatecan State Reception in LA?.....	236
8.1.1 A public relations event of a federation of Zacatecan clubs.....	237
8.1.2 The Zacatecan government moves over the weekend to LA.....	239
8.1.3 Zacatecans politicians dance to the rhythm of Tres por Uno.....	242
8.1.4 The gala's king(s): The governor (and the president).....	247
8.2 Where we stand and What We want. Address to the Public.....	250
8.2.1 A call to organize us.....	250
8.2.2 The share story of Tres por Uno.....	256
8.2.3 The meaning of the development of Tres por Uno.....	261
8.3 “Vamos Escalando, Vamos Ganando el Respeto”.....	266
8.4 A Proud Better Zacatecan. Drawing Identity- nurturing Belonging.....	272
8.5 We speak on behalf of the Zacatecan Nation in the US.....	275
CONCLUSIONS.....	283
9. A DIALOGUE WITH THE ACTORS.....	285
9.1 Using Events as Lenses to reconstruct.....	286
9.2 The Red Line: Status and Legitimacy. A Diasporic Capital.....	289
9.3 Value of an Interpretive Analysis of Collective Remittances.....	292

9.4 What Music will be played at the Dia del Zacatecano?.....	299
AFTERWORD.....	309
APPENDIX.....	311
A.1 Overview of the State of Zacatecas.....	313
A.2 Tres por Uno Projects in Zacatecas (2004-2012).....	314
A.3 Procedure to apply for a Tres por Uno Project.....	315
A.4 Transcription Rules.....	316
A.5 Chronology of Juan Diaz's Life History.....	317
A.6 Chronology of Pedro Perez's Life History.....	321
A.7 Chronology of the FCZSC.....	325
A.8 Positions in the Board of a Federation of Clubs.....	353
A.9 Program Dia del Zacatecano Gala of the FCZSC 2010.....	354
A.10 Sketch Dia del Zacatecano Gala of the FCZSC 2010.....	356
A.11 Discurso del Presidente de la FCZSC Dia del Zacatecano 2010.....	357
A.12 Speech of the President of the FCZSC Dia del Zacatecano 2010.....	359
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	361
Secondary Sources.....	361
List of Events attended.....	382
Summarized List of Interview Partners.....	384
List of Sources on Historical Events of the FCZSC.....	385